

**Rev. Neville Threlfall Part Two (Part One listed in September 2014
Una Voce)**

Photos (listed in order of collection) printed from Fellmann glass negatives: First Bismarck Hotel, Kokopo,(Herbertshohe); radio mast Rabaul; unidentified; unidentified; (?Government House, Rabaul); rotunda in Rabaul Botanic Gardens; unidentified; German couple in trap with native attendant; ?Queen Emma's mother, mother, Leutu, with family members on steps of [her residence] Gunantambu [at Kokopo]; unidentified; ?Governor's yacht; mouth of Sulphur Creek, Rabaul; unidentified; Governor's yacht and launch; houses at Herbertshohe (Kokopo); unidentified; ceremonial square Rabaul with flagstaff; Rabaul foreshore (Government House, Nama-nula, white roof far left).

Blue folder marked 19th century: Marquis de Rays survivors; Samoan teacher and family; Mr & Mrs Fellmann; native missionaries; Fijian missionaries; beach at Raluana with Rev. Crump's whaleboat; a seine net at Matupi; men fishing for whitebait; Samoan trader with wife and children; Fijian teachers at Ulu; Matupit, South Daughter and Vulcan volcanoes; native chief at Ralum; Pero To Kinkin with coils of tambu (native currency); cable fish trap about 100 fathoms anchor for trap; fastening anchor to trap; two Fijian missionaries off to preach; photocopied photos of Fr Fromm MSC and Fr Navarre MSC; group of natives at Urukuk, Duke of York islands, with Lydia Brown and son Geoffrey; the Browns visiting the graves of Mabel and Wallis; Lydia at grave; Tongan teacher, wife and Geoffrey Brown with natives at Kabakada 1876-1880; Geoffrey Brown and friend at Ulu; Lydia Brown with group of New Ireland women; Samoan teacher and wife, Lydia and Geoffrey with Duke of York women; kitchen at Kinavanua, Duke of Yorks; teachers and catechists at Kabakada 1880; Geoffrey and friend; Duke of York women with two Fijian women; Lydia with New Ireland women; Geoffrey and friends at Port Hunter, Duke of Yorks, with sailing vessels; first Mission house at Kinavanua 1876; Mission house at Vunela, Kabakada, 1876-1880; both Browns and ?Benjamin and Emma Danks 1880; Aminio Bale and wife Lavinia 1876-1880; first church buildings in the islands opened 2 January 1876; Peni Lelei and wife 1870s; survivors of Marquis de Rays expedition to southern New Ireland 1870s; survivors of expedition 1870s; teacher's house at Nodup (Gazelle Peninsula) 1891; Paul Kaplan and family 1870s, Duke of Yorks 1870s; Leutu, one of Captain Coe's wives and mother of Queen Emma n.d. =no date); road making in New Britain in lieu of tax; Minat memorial for death; Malira or Tau charm for plantation productivity; dancing platform at Ingiet festival, Rakune, New Britain, 1896; family group at Kabakada 1894; Chinese trader Ah Lok's house at Utuan, October 1899, trading station at Mioko; Ingiet god of New Britain secret society January 1896; safari at Vunakokor, March 1986 with Dr Albert Hahl, future Imperial Governor;

Touraram, chief of Vunakokor with wives, March 1896; first students at George Brown College, Ulu, n.d.; Yaparau, Baining's slave girl, at Kabakada 1897; To Liplip decently dressed in two armlets and a straw hat; To Roydiat, brother of Talili and son To Mara; an armed Tolai about 1883; New Britain native houses at Matupit island 1885; Beehives (Dawapia Rocks) showing fishing village, labourers or boats-crew Mioko island, n.d.; Matupi island men dancing; fish trap factory Kokopo road n.d.; large Raluana fish trap ca.1885.

Additional Australian era photos: possibly the ceremonial removal of fallen Australian remains (in the Bitapaka landing of German occupied New Guinea) from Kokopo to Rabaul Cemetery 1918; ditto Rabaul ca.1918; Australia Naval & Military officers and Government patrol boats Rabaul 1914-1918.

Additional photographs – general: five large joined to make a panorama of Rabaul about 1925 from Matupi island to Raluana; three aerial views of Rabaul and area; Rabaul township Japanese WW2 garden cultivation on eastern fringe; aerial view approaching Rabaul over Talili Bay towards the Mother and Matupi (Tavurvur) volcanoes; Kokopo district headquarters during WW1; Malaguna road looking east – 1938-39 with Catholic cathedral on left, Mother volcano in background, no.4 aeroplane bungalow on right (photo by Charles Jones); aerial view of Rabaul n.d. (note wartime shipping); Rabaul 1939 with North Daughter in right background of Public Works Department, Marquis de Rays corn-grinding millstone in front (post-1945 located near Police Station corner Namanula road and Mango Avenue); unidentified ships in Rabaul harbour 1938-39 seen from upper lookout; 2 small white containers marked "Rab. Times" n.d.

ANCOL sketch book: (includes p.4 of handwritten note which seems to duplicate listing) containing: Yara Street (later Casuarina Avenue) Rabaul after 1937 eruption; vessels on Rabaul harbour covered with pumice from eruption; abandoned car covered with eruption dust May 1937; volunteers in the cleanup with Mrs Kath Bignell, manageress of the Rabaul Hotel in Park Street before the hotel entrance; evacuation from the beach at Nodup, north coast, people ferried to waiting ships "Golden Bear" and "Montoro"; evacuees from Rabaul at Nodup 30 May 1937; Vulcan left erupting Rabaul harbour, and Tavurvur right also erupting; Vulcan erupting ditto; five pp. of montages of eruption photos from Sydney newspapers presenting a wider view of destruction.

Yellow Kodachrome box of dated and identified slides with chronological listing: preparing a coconut plantation; Kabanga (south of Cape Gazelle) and Makaurapao (near Cape Gazelle) plantations n.d.; garden party Rabaul 1914; coconut drying sheds (for copra) at Makaurapao 1914; Rev. Karl Wenzel, wife Gertrud and their son Scharnhorst ca.1917; Sulphur Creek, Rabaul, n.d.; Rabaul-Kokopo road

ca.1914; cemetery at Kokopo and graves of first Australians to fall in war; this rock "vat" in Kuanua gives Vatnabara on Ulu island in the Duke of Yorks its name n.d.; Kuradui, the home of Mrs Parkinson near Raluana n.d.; three scenes near Kokopo n.d.; three scene of Port Hunter, Molot, Duke of York islands; three scenes of Rabaul harbour at night; three scenes of moonlight across Rabaul n.d.; view from Ulu plantation; preparing hair dye Rabaul area early 20th century; villagers meeting for a special occasion; Casuarina Avenue, Rabaul, and Chinatown; road near Rabaul; road near Rabaul (?Namanula road) 1914; ditto; four photos of roads near Rabaul ca.1914; Beehives (Dawapia Rocks) Rabaul harbour early 1900s; Ulu from boathouse, Duke of York islands; Rabaul harbour from top of Mother volcano early 20th century; Tolai ceremonial feast for the dead; Paramount Luluai Pero (Tokinkin) of Ialakua village near Raluana early 20th century; Pero's sons and descendants at his funeral; Tubuan about to burn down Pero's house after his death according to custom; mothers with their babies – head on one bound to elongate skull; Tubuan carrying out custom on a Tolai grave by uprooting draecena plants early 20th century; fish, taro and grated cooked coconut with coconut cream and crushed green leaves ca.1914; outrigger canoe Rabaul area ca.1914; German warship "Albatross" visiting Rabaul 1913; Sister Ashwin and mothers clinic groups 1920s; group of Luluais and Tultuls Rabaul area early 20th century; village headman (Luluai) at Raluana meeting ca.1918; Vulcan island Rabaul harbour ca.1914; Tolai village women on way to market near Rabaul early 20th century; European hospital Namanula Hill; netting small fish 1914; Burns Philp ship at Rabaul wharf ?WW1; general view of Rabaul harbour 1910-1920; Sister Mary Wool-nough sharing with village women in bride-price ceremony ca.1914; summit of Rabaul volcano ca.1914.

Post WW2 to 1969: Mataungan rally 1969 Queen Elizabeth Park, Rabaul – seated front row Damien Kereku and John Kaputin; Air Vice Marshall & Mrs Wheeler at Volavola cocoa fermentary n.d.; memorial to those put aboard the *Montevideo Maru* at the foot of Wharf Street, Rabaul, 22 June 1942 taken 1960s; sketch of Matupit volcano and Rabaul harbour n.d.; Rabaul pre-WW2 powerhouse equipment destroyed during war n.d.; Sir Donald Cleland, Administrator of PNG 1962; voters examining candidates photos Rabaul First Common Roll elections for 1964 House of Assembly elections; Fr Bernard Franke, n.d.; memorial to soldiers of Indian Army p.o.w.s Rabaul War Cemetery Bitapaka, East New Britain n.d.; Meth-odist Church corner Mango Avenue and Malaguna road, Rabaul, n.d.; wartime wrecks in Rabaul waterfront 1947; looking across Blanche Bay 1946 with wartime wrecks in fore-ground harbour foreshore; wrecked Japanese flying boat on foreshore; Luluais in front of Sir Donald and Lady Cleland before the inauguration of the First Local Government Council on New Hanover; Luluais replaced by Local Government Councillors throwing their caps on the ground; Luluais burning their caps; Mango Avenue, Rabaul 1961; sign in front of Gazelle Peninsula Local Government Council; mouth

of Japanese tunnel at the "Blue Lagoon" Rabaul-Kokopo road 1964; Marquis de Rays millstone March 1963; Chinese tombstone old Kokopo cemetery 1964; coconut trees Rabaul waterfront Feb. 1977; Frau Gertrud Wenzel, husband Karl Albert Wenzel of Germany, revisiting Rabaul 1966; Tolai children with Tavuvur crater in background; Bai vot long Husat? (whom shall I vote for?) polling day Rabaul 11.2.64.

1970s onwards: view from ridge road, Rabaul, September 1977; Mother and Palagigia at rear, Namanula ridge; Rabaul Secretarial College and surrounds 28/2/77; Independence celebrations Rabaul Memorial Church Sept. 1975; Namanula Hill decorations for Royal visit 23/2/74; decorated archway Royal visit Feb. 1974; decorated entrance and arch Pila Pila church 23/2/74; Peter Urami with bullhorn interrupting swearing-in of East New Britain Pro-vincial Government May 1977; Governor-General Tore Lokoloko declines to continue be-cause of the disruption; demonstration at installation of new Provincial Government May 1977; Bee Hives and Rabaul harbour Sept. 1977; Royal visit decorations Feb. 1974; PNG Banking Corporation independence celebrations display September 1975; (Catholic) Arch-bishop John Hoehne, Fr Franke, Fr Willie Vogt at Fr Franke's Jubilee celebrations 1977; Lioro Lapila, first indigenous Treasurer of the United Church of Papua New Guinea and the Solo-mon Islands, Rabaul, 1980; view of Rabaul from Observation ridge 1978; East New Britain Provincial Government business centre Rabaul, 1981; War Memorial erected by Japanese "To all who died in Rabaul and Region during the War" erected on Namanula Hill n.d.; Memorial Service Bitu Paka War cemetery late 1970s; Fr Franke with Pat Roberts and wife Vickie; Gough Whitlam at Volavolo Fermentary January 1970; Matthias Tutanava Toliman died September 1973; Catholic nuns at his funeral service, Papatava; the Queen and John Kaputin April 1974; the Duke of Edinburgh, Mr & Mrs Kaputin and son, the Queen, Rabaul, April 1974; the Queen meeting East New Britain District Commissioner Philip Bouraga and Mrs Bouraga, April 1974; Mark Phillips, Princess Anne, the Queen at Rabaul Rugby League Ground April 1974; a very multi-racial Class 6, Sacred Heart International Primary School, Rabaul 1977; girls from Manus Island during Frangipani Week 1979; Frangipani Festival Parade 1979 (bottom photo is a Carabou – water buffalo); Rabaul Girl Guides and Brownies, Frangipani Festival, Rabaul, 1979; Milne Bay Province girls Frangipani Festival, Rabaul, 1977; Sign "Gough Whitlam go home" at cocoa fermentary 1970; Whitlam at fermentary; meeting with Gazelle Peninsula Local Government Councillors; E(ast) N(ew) B(ritain) Provincial Government members. Governor-General Tore Lololoko, wife and Oscar Tammur at start of ceremony to install new government 1977; Independence Day march September 1975; the Queen and Duke of Edinburgh meet a Bainings fire dancer Rabaul April 1974; Australian gun on Praed Point 1980; Dukduk and Tubuan costumes 1980; Tubuan dancing Matupit island 1980; independence day celebrations display PNG Banking Corporation, Rabaul, 1974; minis- ters of Rabaul (United) Church

late 1870s: Rev. Ian Taylor, Ronnie Tom and Elison Laino at the Praed Point battery; Bita Paka War Cemetery, East New Britain, n.d.; letter 10th June, 1937 from L.H.M. to "my dear Margaret" describing the 1937 eruption; letter 3rd June 1937 by A.S. Jones ditto; George Brown College hymn; correspondence Professor Ted Wolfers/ Rev. Neville Threlfall concerning Rev. Hosea Linge and his writings, and orthography and translation of language Tinata Tuna (Kuanua); Hosea Linge's role in the Pacific War by Rev. Threlfall; Ligeremaloga life and story of a pioneering Papua New Guinea writer; *Guinea Gold* Vol.4 no.230 last issue Sunday June 30 1946; Royal visit to Rabaul reported in *A Nilai Ra Dovot* April 1974; order of morning worship at Pila Pila-Ratavul Church 24th February 1974 (includes notes); photographs of Queen, Prince Philip and Princess Anne meeting Bishop Saimon Gaius and members of the congregation and receiving a ceremonial roll of Tambu (shell money); CD pictures of Raronga Theological College College, East New Britain and photos (7 black & white, 2 colour) of Raronga childrens sports day; centenary celebrations at Molot, Duke of York islands 15th August 1975.

Papers and historical notes: interview with Jack Thurston 17/12/1981; story of Rev. Don Alley, New Zealand Methodist missionary on Bougainville captured by the Japanese and placed on the *Montevideo Maru* (lost with all personnel after leaving Rabaul June 1942); official independence celebrations in Rabaul East New Britain 14-17 September 1975; the United Church New Guinea Islands Region booklet of devotions to be used in the home at the time of independence September 1975; booklet explaining independence; Rabaul Saga 1942-2002, a brief historical outline by Rev. Neville Threlfall; synopsis of *Mangroves, Coconuts and Frangipani: The Story of Rabaul* by Rev. Neville Threlfall; Threlfall family newsletter for family and friends in Australia 1968; memoir of Waiau Ahnon; copy of address present-ed to Colonel J.J. Scanlan CO Lark Force Rabaul with handwritten comments by Mr Tim Gam-brill Sydney on article "Honouring Pacific War martyrs"; note from Barbara Short enclosing article by Jacob Simet 'Safeguarding Abelam (East Sepik) culture recognised as one of the most intricate, elaborate and spectacular in PNG'; details of a selection of students at Keravat during the 1950s; Provincial High Schools and Principals Conference Granville Motel 15-18 March 1999; New Guinea Islands News no.64 June 1980; brief report on Anderson's Foodland P/L and subsidising companies accounts; article by Neville Threlfall on "Toliman Matthias Tutunava" (1925-1973) in *Australian Dictionary of Biography* online edition; the Rabaul 1942-1945 memorial unveiled by the Hon. Sinai Brown OBE MPA erected by the 2/22nd Battalion 'Lark' Force Association and relatives of those who died; letter to Rev. Threlfall from Fr Theo Aerts on deaths in Mandated Territory of New Guinea during WW2; article Kiriwina celebrates.

Volcanic activity material: Volcanic Emergency Plan – advice to Rabaul householders; description of post-eruption Rabaul in May 1995 by David and Julie Hamilton; eyewitness account of volcanic eruption September 1994 by Eric Dyer; report of post-eruption visit October 1994 by Laurine Gray; an eruption and its effects as recorded in diary by Lorraine Pinne; Rob Weatherburn writing on the 1994 eruption; taking Petrologic Pathways towards understanding Rabaul's restless caldera by Rabaul Petrology Group; *Haus Guria* Rabaul Volcanic Observatory earthquake information booklet April 1992; Wally Johnson "Fire Mountains of the Islands: History of Volcanic Disasters in near Oceania", College of Asia and the Pacific, ANU, Canberra, n.d.; a short account of "Pago" mountain (west New Britain) by William To Rangmule, translated by Neville Threlfall; accounts of 1937 volcanic activity Rabaul, by radio operator Hugh Taylor 8.12.86; account of 1937 eruption, September 1994, extracted from Sue Lauer's "Pumice and Ash" 1995; discussion on future of Rabaul following the eruption of 1994 and its onward progress extracted from Rabaul subject Zoning Development Plan, Role of Private Sector Developers, "Special Report from Rabaul" in World Mission Partners vol.6 no.4 December 1994; leaflet (English and Pidgin) on dangerous volcanoes of PNG produced by PNG-Australia Vulcanological Service Support Project; Ron Wayne's volcanic account 1937 (with notes by Mrs Wayne).

Maps: NE Gazelle Peninsula German era showing roads/bridle tracks; nautical map of Bismarck Archipelago ca.1883; 1879 map of sparse plantation development/villages Gazelle Peninsula ca.1886; map showing plantations/villages Gazelle Peninsula/Watom Island/part Duke of Yorks late 1930s; photocopy of map showing major tectonic plate boundaries which relative and absolute plate motions in the Melanesian region n.d.; public warning issued after tsunamis July 1971; evacuation plan for Rabaul in case of volcanic eruptions 1980s; United Church stations in the NG islands region 1975; northeast Gazelle Peninsula and Duke of York islands 1975; map showing Rabaul as surveyed and NDL (North Deutsche Lloyd shipping company) water source, n.d.; Simpsonhafen 1908; Rabaul and Herbertshohe (Kokopo) 1908.

Andrea Williams: material supplied at PNGAA Symposium Sydney, 17-18 September, 2014: program booklet; PNGAA 2014 Anzac Centenary Commemorative Dinner program; a Vanguard of Sacrifice – centenary tribute to those who gave their lives in World War 1 by Major General John Pearn, AO RFD; Service to commemorate the ANMEF occupation of German New Guinea and the first casualties of WW1 held at Bitapaka War Cemetery, New Britain; NGVR & PNGVR Military Museum, Brisbane, Service 6th September 2014 commemorating the Battle of Bitapaka and the loss of submarine HMAS AE1; Rabaul program 14th September to commemorate the loss of HMAS AE1; flyers: *KIAP: Stories behind the medal, War trophies or Curios?* By Barry Craig, Ron Vanderwal, Christine

Winter – book published in September 2014 by Melbourne Victoria Publishing, and Exhibition Guide *Plumes and Pearl-shells: art of the New Guinea Highlands*, Art Gallery of New South Wales. 30 May–10 August 2014; *Kokoda: Time for a Rethink*. Charlie Lynn, MLC psc; flyer: Oil Search Foundation

Ruth Carter (courtesy Lyndal Moor Fitzgerald): 30 boxes Kodachrome slides of views, buildings, town/village scenes, dancers and costumes in Aiyura, Kerema, Goroka, Goilala/ Kukukuku, Lae, Madang, Mt Hagen, Port Moresby, Rabaul, Samarai, Telefomin, Wau; also 1956 Royal visit and one box unidentified; includes large loose photos of meri with bilum, man in feathered head-dress, nasal bone and pearl-shell neck ornaments, young native boy, men and boys with large fishing net, native man in feathers and flowers; photograph album of scenes, villagers, European house interior, in Samarai, Kwato, Rabaul, Kairuku, Kuni, Ela Beach, Madang, Sepik/Wewak, Popondetta, European dances, fashion shows, eruption of Mt Lamington, Higaturu, Orakaiva. All in period approx. 1951-1961.

DVD of speakers at *Pacific Memories Meeting*, Toowong Public Library (Brisbane), 4 July 2014: Mr Ken Cheung, President of the Cathay Community Association, Brisbane; and Reverend Neville Threlfall, former Methodist Minister, Rabaul, and PNG historian.

Peter Cahill: Schindler Entertainment DVD *Some came home* – interviews with Australian and American Pacific War prisoners and escapees from Japanese prisons: Padre John May MBE, Fred Kollmorgen, Sister Berenice Twohill, Rudy Buckley, Lorna Whyte Johnson, John Holland, Lex Fraser and John Kepchia.

Noel Copp: 57x35mm slides of Papua New Guinea scenes, places and people pre-1950.

Dr Peter Cahill
7 October 2014